



TTTTTTTTTT	TTTTTTTTTT	YY	YY	SSSSSSSS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CCCCCCCC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SS	YY	YY	NNNN	NN	CC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SS	YY	YY	NNNN	NN	CC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SSSSSS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CC	HHHHHHHHHHHH	
TT	TT	YY	YY	SSSSSS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CC	HHHHHHHHHHHH	
TT	TT	YY	YY	SS	YY	YY	NN	NNNN	CC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SS	YY	YY	NN	NNNN	CC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SSSSSS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CCCCCCCC	HH	HH
TT	TT	YY	YY	SSSSSS	YY	YY	NN	NN	CCCCCCCC	HH	HH

LL	IIIIII	SSSSSSSS
LL	IIIIII	SSSSSSSS
LL	II	SS
LL	II	SS
LL	II	SS
LL	II	SSSSSS
LL	II	SSSSSS
LL	II	SS
LL	II	SS
LLLLLLLL	IIIIII	SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLL	IIIIII	SSSSSSSS

(1) 64      TTYSYNCH - common routine that provides necessary synchronization  
(2) 168      TTYSLOCK - SETUP IPL AND REGISTERS

0000 1 .TITLE TTYSYNCH.- THIS MODULE CONTAINS SYNCHRONIZATION ROUTINES FOR TTDRVR  
0000 2 .IDENT 'V04-001'  
0000 3  
0000 4 :  
0000 5 \*\*\*\*\*  
0000 6 :  
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0000 26 \*\*\*\*\*  
0000 27 :  
0000 28 :  
0000 29 : Author:  
0000 30 :  
0000 31 : Michael I. Rosenblum 10/7/83  
0000 32 :  
0000 33 : Description:  
0000 34 :  
0000 35 : THIS MODULE PROVIDES THE SET OF ROUTINES NECESSARY TO IMPLIMENT  
0000 36 : A SYNCHRONIZATION TECHNEQUE BASED ON IPL FOR THE VMS TERMINAL DRIVER  
0000 37 :--  
0000 38 :  
0000 39 : Edit History  
0000 40 :  
0000 41 :  
0000 42 : V04-001 MIR1100 Michael I. Rosenblum 7-Sep-1984  
0000 43 : Fix bug where R0 would be set to 1 if the ipl was already  
0000 44 : below IPL\$ SYNCH.  
0000 45 : Fix bug that would let the ACB allocation routine run off  
0000 46 : The end of the pool. Allocate more pool.  
0000 47 :  
0000 48 : V03-001 MIR0320 Michael I. Rosenblum 17-Feb-1984  
0000 49 : Fix bug in the loading of R2 by ttylock we must make sure  
0000 50 : That we are in physical context.  
0000 51 :

```

0000 53 $FKBDEF
0000 54 $ACBDEF
0000 55 $UCBDEF
0000 56 $TTYDEFS
0000 57 $TTYDEF
0000 58 $TTDEF
0000 59 $TT2DEF
0000 60 $IPLDEF
0000 61
00000000 62 .PSECT $$S115_DRIVER, LONG
0000 63
0000 64 .sbttl TTYSYNCH - common routine that provides necessary synchronization
0000 65 ++
0000 66 : EXE$FORK - replaces the functionality of EXE$FORK
0000 67
0000 68 : Description:
0000 69
0000 70 This routine is the basis of synchronization for the terminal class
0000 71 driver. For normal controllers this is implemented by a normal fork call
0000 72 for controllers that wish to run in process context special kernel AST's
0000 73 may be used, in user mode the lock manager may be used.
0000 74
0000 75
0000 76 : INPUTS:
0000 77
0000 78 00(SP) = RETURN ADDRESS OF CALLER.
0000 79 04(SP) = PROCESS PID TO USE FOR THIS FORK
0000 80 08(SP) = RETURN ADDRESS OF CALLER'S CALLER.
0000 81
0000 82 R5 = ADDRESS OF FORK BLOCK.
0000 83
0000 84 : OUTPUTS:
0000 85
0000 86 ***TBS***
0000 87 -
0000 88 :TTYSYNCH:: ;CREATE FORK PROCESS
0000 89
02 08 A5 91 0000 90 CMPB FKB$B FIPL(R5), #2 : ARE WE FORKING TO IPL2?
09 13 0004 91 BEQL DEL_SPKNL : YES THEN DELIVER THINGS DIFFERENTLY
6E 8E 00 0006 92 MOVL (SP)+, (SP) : NORMAL FORK THEN REMOVE PID FROM STACK
00000000'GF 17 0009 93 JMP g^EXE$FORK : THEN FORK
10 A5 53 7D 000F 94 DEL_SPKNL:
0C A5 8E 0013 95 MOVQ R3, FKB$L_FR3(R5) : SAVE FORK R3 AND R4
53 8E 0017 96 POPL FKB$L_FPC(R5) : GET A FORK PC
07 12 001A 97 POPL R3 : GET PID
53 8E 001C 98 BNEQ $S : IS THERE A PID
53 00010001 8F 00 001C 99 MOVL #^X10001, R3 : NO THEN USE THE SWAPPER
00000B4D'EF 00000B2D'EF DE 0023 100 5$: MOVAL TTYSFORK_POOL-END, TTYSFORK_POOL-END
54 000001ED'EF 9E 002E 101 MOVAB TTYSFORK_POOL, R4 : GET THE ADDRESS OF THE FORK POOL
14 64 00 E3 0035 102 BBCS #0, (R4), 20$ : SET THE BUSY BIT AND EXIT WITH THIS ADDRESS
54 00000B4D'EF F1 0039 103 10$: ACBL TTYSFORK_POOL-END, #TTYSK_FXT_LENGTH, R4, 10$; MOVE TO THE NEXT BLOCK
FF 0045 FFEE 104 TSTL a-1
FFFFFFFFFF'FF D5 0047 105 ADDL #4, R4
14 A4 04 C0 004D 106 20$: MOVL R5, ACB$L_ASTPRM(R4) : MOVE PAST THE LOCAL STATUS WORD
14 A4 55 D0 0050 107
14 A4 55 D0 0050 108

```

55 55 DD 0054 109 PUSHL R5 : SAVE THIS FOR LATER  
 OC A5 54 DD 0056 110 MOVL R4,R5 : MAKE R5 THE ACB  
 08 A5 53 DD 0059 111 MOVL R3,ACBSL\_PID(R5) : PUT IN THE PID  
 10 A5 000000CD'EF 9E 0061 113 MOVAB #ACBSM\_PRAST!ACBSM\_NODELETE,ACBSB\_RMOD(R5); MAKE THIS A SPECIAL KERN  
 18 A5 000000DB'EF 9E 0069 114 MOVAB L1,ACBSL\_AST(R5) : GET THE AST ADDRESS  
 52 DD 0071 115 PUSHL R2 : A PIGGY BACK AST TO DEASSIGN THE AASTBLK  
 54 000000E8'EF 9F 0073 116 PUSHAB RESTR5 : SAVE R2 AS WELL AS R5  
 00000000'8F DB 0079 117 MFPR #PRS IPL,R4 : RESTORE R5 AFTER QUEUING THE FORK  
 53 55 DD 0080 118 MOVL R5,R3 : GET THE CURRENT IPL  
 08 54 D1 0083 119 CMPL R4,#IPLS\_SYNCH : SAVE THE ACB ADDRESS  
 34 15 0086 120 BLEQ 60\$ : ARE WE AT SYNC OR BELOW?  
 0088 121 :  
 0088 122 : we need a fork block to get to IPL queueast before we can queue an ast  
 0088 123 :  
 54 000001ED'EF 9E 0088 124 MOVAB TTYSFORK\_POOL,R4 : GET THE ADDRESS OF THE FORK POOL  
 14 64 00 E3 008F 125 40\$: BBCS #0,(R4),50\$ : SET THE BUSY BIT AND EXIT WITH THIS ADDRE  
 54 00000020'8F F1 0093 126 ACBL TTYSFORK\_POOL\_END,#TTYSK\_FXT\_LENGTH,R4,40\$; MOVE TO THE NEXT BLOCK  
 FF FFFF'FF D5 00A1 127 TSTL a-1  
 54 04 C0 00A7 128 50\$: ADDL #4,R4 : MOVE BEAOND THE STATUS LONGWORD  
 08 A4 06 90 00AA 129 MOVB #IPLS\_QUEUEAST,FKBSB\_FIPL(R4);  
 55 54 DD 00AE 130 MOVL R4,R5 : SETUP THIS ADDRESS TO FORK ON  
 00000000'GF 16 00B1 131  
 0087 132 JSB g^EXESFORK : CALL OURSELFS WITH A NON-IPL 2 IPL  
 0087 133 :  
 0087 134 : When the fork returns then queue the ast  
 0087 135 :  
 00 FC A5 00 E5 00B7 136 BBCC #0,-4(R5),60\$ : FREE THE FORK BLOCK  
 55 53 DD 00BC 137 60\$: MOVL R3,R5 : NO PRIORITY BOOST NECESSARY  
 52 D4 00BF 138 CLRL R2  
 50 DD 00C1 139 PUSHL R0  
 00000000'GF 16 00C3 140 JSB G^SCHSQAST : QUEUE ST  
 50 8ED0 00C9 141 POPL R0  
 05 00CC 142 rsb  
 00CD 143 :  
 00CD 144 : RETURN HERE AFTER THE AST IS FIRED  
 00CD 145 :  
 55 04 AC 003C 00CD 146 L1: WORD ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5> : SAVE SOME REGISTERS  
 DD 00CF 147 MOVL 4(AP),R5 : RESTORE THE REAL FORK BLOCK ADDRESS  
 00D3 148  
 53 10 A5 7D 00D3 149 30\$: MOVQ FKBSL\_FR3(R5),R3 : THE FORK BLOCK AND REGISTERS THEN  
 00D7 150 RET : RETURN  
 OC B5 16 00D7 151 JSB @FKBSL\_FPC(R5) : GOTO THE ROUTINE  
 04 00DA 152 : RETURN TO THE SYSTEM  
 00DB 153 :  
 00DB 154 : CALLED AS A PIGGYBACK AST TO THE NORMAL AST  
 00DB 155 :  
 00DB 156 FREE\_ACB:  
 55 00 FC A5 00 E5 00DB 157 BBCC #0,-4(R5),30\$ : NOW CLEAR THE BUSY BIT  
 00000B6D'EF DE 00E0 158 30\$: MOVAL TTYSNODELACB,R5 : MAKE SURE WE DO NOT DELETE THIS ACB  
 05 00E7 159 RSB : NOW RETURN  
 00E8 160 :  
 00E8 161 : RESTORE USED REGISTERS BEFORE RETURNING TO THE HIGHER LEVEL  
 00E8 162 :  
 52 8ED0 00E8 163 RESTR5: POPL R2 : RESTORE R5 AFTER CALLING FORK  
 164 : RESTORE R2

TTYSYNCH  
V04-001

G 15  
- THIS MODULE CONTAINS SYNCHRONIZATION R 16-SEP-1984 02:23:18 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
TTY\$SYNCH - common routine that provides 8-SEP-1984 01:20:27 [TTDRVR.SRC]TTYSYNCH.MAR;2 Page 4  
(1)

55 8ED0 00EB 165      POPL    R5  
05 00EE 166      RSB

00EF 168 .SBTTL TTY\$LOCK - SETUP IPL AND REGISTERS  
 00EF 169  
 00EF 170 : ++  
 00EF 171 : TTY\$LOCK - SETUP IPL AND REGISTER CO-ROUTINE  
 00EF 172  
 00EF 173 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:  
 00EF 174 : THIS IS A CO-ROUTINE THAT DISABLES INTERRUPTS TO THE IPL IN UCB\$B\_DIPL  
 00EF 175 : AND SETS UP A POINTER TO THE UNIT STATE VECTOR.  
 00EF 176 :  
 00EF 177 : SUBSEQUENT RETURN CAUSES IPL TO BE RETURNED.  
 00EF 178 :  
 00EF 179 :  
 00EF 180 : INPUTS:  
 00EF 181 :  
 00EF 182 : R5 = UCB ADDRESS  
 00EF 183 :  
 00EF 184 : OUTPUTS:  
 00EF 185 :  
 00EF 186 : R1 IS DESTROYED.  
 00EF 187 :  
 00EF 188 : R2 = ADDRESS OF THE UNIT STATE VECTOR  
 00EF 189 : R5 = UCB ADDRESS  
 00EF 190 :--  
 00EF 191 :  
 00EF 192 TTY\$LOCK:: : SETUP IPL AND REGISTERS  
 6E 00000000'8F 6E D0 00EF 193 MOVL (SP),R1 : GET RETURN ADDRESS  
 6E 5E A5 91 00F2 194 MFPR #PRS IPL,(SP) : GET THE CURRENT IPL  
 04 18 00FD 195 CMPB UCB\$B\_DIPL(R5),(SP) : If already at device IPL or  
 00FF 196 BLEQU 10\$ higher, branch forward.  
 02 5E A5 91 0103 197 SETIPL UCB\$B\_DIPL(R5) : Else, raise to device IPL  
 16 13 0107 198 10\$: CMPB UCB\$B\_DIPL(R5),#IPL\$\_ASTDEL : ARE WE AT ASTDEL OR GOING THERE?  
 52 00A0 C5 D0 0109 200 30\$: BEQL 20\$ : YES THEN HANDLE SPECAILLY  
 52 00B8 C2 9E 010E 201 MOVL UCB\$L\_TL\_PHYUCB(R5),R2 : MAKE SURE WE ARE IN PHYSICAL CONTEXT  
 61 16 0113 202 MOVAB UCB\$Q\_TT\_STATE(R2),R2 : SETUP STATE VECTOR POINTER  
 02 5E A5 91 0115 203 JSB (R1) : CALL CALLER BACK  
 03 13 0119 204 CMPB UCB\$B\_DIPL(R5),#IPL\$\_ASTDEL : ARE WE AT ASTDEL OR GOING THERE?  
 0118 205 BEQL 40\$ : YES THEN HANDLE SPECAILLY  
 05 011E 206 40\$: ENBINT : ENABLE INTERRUPTS  
 011F 207 RSB :  
 011F 208 20\$: :  
 00000B4D'EF 00000B2D'EF DE 011F 209 MOVAL TTY\$FORK\_POOL-END-TTY\$K\_FXT\_LENGTH,TTY\$FORK\_POOL-END  
 8E 02 D1 012A 210 CMPL #IPL\$\_ASTDEL,TSP+ : ARE WE ALREADY AT ASTDEL?  
 21 12 012D 211 BNEQ 60\$ : NO THEN WE MUST FORK  
 51 DD 012F 212 PUSHL R1 : KEEP THE RETURN LOCATION  
 51 2C A5 3C 0131 213 MOVZWL UCB\$L\_PID(R5),R1 : GET THE PID INDEX  
 03 12 0135 214 BNEQ 50\$ :  
 51 01 D0 0137 215 MOVL #1,R1 : NO PID USE SWAPPER  
 7E 00000000'GF D0 013A 216 50\$: MOVL 9^sch\$gl\_pcbvec,-(sp) : get the location of the pcb  
 00000000'GF 8E41 D1 0141 217 CMPL (sp)+[R1],G^SCH\$GL\_CURPCB : ARE WE CURRENTLY ACTIVE  
 07 12 0149 218 BNEQ 70\$ : YES THEN NO FORK NECESSARY  
 51 8ED0 014B 219 POPL R1 : RESTORE R1  
 89 11 014E 220 BRB 30\$ :  
 51 DD 0150 221 60\$: PUSHL R1 : SAVE THE RETURN ADDRESS  
 51 000001ED'EF 9E 0152 222 70\$: MOVAB TTY\$FORK\_POOL,R1 : GET THE ADDRESS OF THE FORK POOL  
 14 61 00 E3 0159 223 200\$: PCS #0,(R1),250\$ : SET THE BUSY BIT AND EXIT WITH THIS ADDRE  
 51 00000020'8F 00000B4D'EF F1 015D 224 ACBL TTY\$FORK\_POOL-END,#TTYSK\_FXT\_LENGTH,R1,200\$; MOVE TO THE NEXT BLOCK



```
00000020 01ED 258 TTYSK_FXT_LENGTH=ACBSK_LENGTH+4
          01ED 259 TTYSFORK_POOL:
          01ED 260 .REPEAT 75
          01ED 261     .BLKB    TTYSK_FXT_LENGTH
0000020D 01ED 262 .ENDR
          0B4D 263
          0B4D 264 TTYSFORK_POOL-END:
00000B6D 0B4D 265     .BLKB    TTYSK_FXT_LENGTH
          0B6D 266 TTYSNODELACB:
00000B78 0B6D 267     .BLKB    ACBSB_RMOD
          20 0B78 268     .BYTE   ACBSM_NODELETE
00000B8A 0B79 269     .BLKB    ACBSK_LENGTH-ACBSB_RMOD
          0B8A 270     .END
```

TTYSYNCH  
Symbol table

K 15  
 - THIS MODULE CONTAINS SYNCHRONIZATION R 16-SEP-1984 02:23:18 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
 8-SEP-1984 01:20:27 [TTDRV.R.SRC]TTYSYNCH.MAR;2

Page 8 (3)

ACBSB_RMOD	= 00000008
ACBSK_LENGTH	= 0000001C
ACBSL_AST	= 00000010
ACBSL_ASTPRM	= 00000014
ACBSL_KAST	= 00000018
ACBSL_PID	= 0000000C
ACBSM_NODDELETE	= 00000020
ACBSM_PKAST	= 00000010
DEL_SPKNL	0000000F R 02
EXESFORK	***** X 02
FKBSB_FIPL	= 00000008
FKBSL_FPC	= 0000000C
FKBSL_FR3	= 00000010
FREE_ACB	000000DB R 02
IPLS_ASTDEL	= 00000002
IPLS_QUEUEAST	= 00000006
IPLS_SYNCH	= 00000008
L1	000000CD R 02
PRS_IPL	***** X 02
RESTR5	000000E8 R 02
REST_REGS	000001E0 R 02
SCH\$GL_CURPCB	***** X 02
SCH\$GL_PCBVEC	***** X 02
SCH\$QAST	***** X 02
TTYSFORK_POOL	000001ED R 02
TTYSFORK_POOL END	0000084D R 02
TTYSK_FXT_LENGTH	= 00000020
TTYSLOCK	000000EF RG 02
TTYSNODELACB	00000B6D R 02
TTYSYNCH	00000000 RG 02
UCBSB_DIPL	= 0000005E
UCBSB_FIPL	= 0000000B
UCBSL_PID	= 0000002C
UCBSL_TL_PHYUCB	= 000000AC
UCBSQ_TT_STATE	= 00000B88

+-----+  
 ! Psect synopsis !  
 +-----+

## PSECT name

Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
00000000 ( 0.) 00 ( 0.) NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE		
00000000 ( 0.) 01 ( 1.) NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE		
00000B8A ( 2954.) 02 ( 2.) NOPIC USR CON REL LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC LONG		

+-----+  
 ! Performance indicators !  
 +-----+

## Phase

Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	30	00:00:00.04
Command processing	126	00:00:00.36
Pass 1	341	00:00:07.92
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:01.30
Pass 2	68	00:00:01.41
		00:00:00.31
		00:00:01.01
		00:00:16.63
		00:00:02.98
		00:00:03.14

TTYSYNCH  
VAX-11 Macro Run Statistics

L 15  
- THIS MODULE CONTAINS SYNCHRONIZATION R 16-SEP-1984 02:23:18 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
8-SEP-1984 01:20:27 [TTDRVR.SRC]TTYSYNCH.MAR;2 Page 9  
(3)

Symbol table output	6	00:00:00.04	00:00:00.04
Psect synopsis output	1	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	574	00:00:11.10	00:00:24.14

The working set limit was 1350 pages.

64181 bytes (126 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.  
There were 70 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 1203 non-local and 22 local symbols.  
270 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 15 object records in Pass 2.  
27 pages of virtual memory were used to define 26 macros.

+-----+  
! Macro library statistics !  
+-----+

Macro library name	Macros defined
-----	-----
\$255\$DUA28:[SYS.OBJ]LIB.MLB;1	17
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	5
TOTALS (all libraries)	22

1336 GETS were required to define 22 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/LIS=LISS:TTYSYNCH/OBJ=OBJ\$:TTYSYNCH MSRC\$:TTYSYNCH/UPDATE=(ENHS:TTYSYNCH)+EXECMLS/LIB

0404 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

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